MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME						
HISTORIC						
AND/OR COMMON						
Avonville	_					
2 LOCATION						
STREET & NUMBER						
Bailey's !	Neck Road, 1.6 mil	es west of Md.	Rt. 333			
CITY, TOWN				CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		
<u>Easton</u>		VICINITY OF		First		
Maryland				Talbot		
3 CLASSIFIC	ATION					
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		PRESENT USE		
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	OCCUPIED	AGRI	CULTURE	MUSEUM	
BUILDING(S)	PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	сом!	MERCIAL	PARK	
STRUCTURE	_BOTH	_WORK IN PROGRESS		ATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENC	
SITE OBJECT	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE YES: RESTRICTED		RTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS	
	IN PROCESSBEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	GOVE		SCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATION	
	BEING GONSIBERED	✓NO	MILIT		_OTHER	
NAME Robert B STREET & NUMBER	. Harrison		Telephone	#:(30	1) 822-6922	
CITY, TOWN				STATE , Z	ip code	
Easton		VICINITY OF		Maryland 21601		
5 LOCATION	I OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION	Liber #:	456		
COURTHOUSE.			Folio #:	569		
REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	ETC. Talbot County C	ourthouse				
STREET & NUMBER						
Washingto:	n Street			STATE		
Easton	Easton		Maryland 21601			
	TATION IN EXIST	INC CLIDVEVS				
TITLE	TATION IN EA151.	ING SCRVETS				
DATE		FEDERAL	_STATE _COUNT	Y _LOCAL		
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	•	,				
CITY, TOWN			9	STATE		

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

_EXCELLENT

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED
__RUINS

__UNEXPOSED

_UNALTERED ✓ALTERED ORIGINAL SITE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Avonville is a large two and one-half story brick dwelling constructed in three sections between 1760 and 1937. The oldest portion of the dwelling is three bays wide and two deep and is located in the center of the long composition. Its north facade is laid in Flemish bond and there is both watertable and belt course. The first story windows have three-centered arches above with 9/9 sash and louvered shutters. The second story windows have 12/12 sash and louvered shutters. Two dormers light the third floor room. On the west side of the 'A' roof are two chimneys rising from within the walls of the squarish main block. The entrance is located in the easternmost bay of the house and is covered by a small portico. The door has an ellepticial fanlight and sidelights which appear twentieth century.

Originally, the door was located in the center bay of the house, as it is on the south facade. Adjacent that former door is the date 1760 inscribed in one of the bricks. The one original window on

this facade has been lengthened.

The interior of this portion of the house consists presently of a stair hall with den on the west and living room on the south. From evidence in the basement, it appears that the original floor plan consisted of a central stair hall on the north half of the building flanked by two small rooms, with two larger rooms on the south side of the house. In plan it would have resembled Radcliffe Manor, although on a smaller scale. It was identical to the original plan of Gross Coate which had two seperate fireplace arches on the east side and corner fireplace arches on the west side of the basement.

It appears that the first alterations to the house, namely the change of floorplan, occurred around 1840. Around the 1880's a large frame four bay long wing was constructed on the east side of the dwelling for kitchen and dining room for which purpose it is still

used, although the interior has been altered in recent years.

With the addition of a large drawing room on the west side of the house in 1937, the east wing was faced with brick and its roof was raised. In more recent years, a porch was added on the south side of the dining room as well as the main old section. The 1937 wing is slightly lower than either of the other two sections and has differing fenestration.

'ERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW					
PREHISTORIC 1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNINGCONSERVATION	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION		
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCIENCESCULPTURE		
1600-1699 ∠ 1700-1799	L ARCHITECTUREART	EDUCATION ENGINEERING	MILITARY MUSIC	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN THEATER		
1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION		
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY INVENTION	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)		
CDECIFIC DATES						
SPECIFIC DATES		BUILDER/ARCHITECT				

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Architecturally, Avonville is one of the great houses of the third quarter of the 18th century in Talbot County. Its plans are like the original Gross Coate and Radcliffe Manor, of the same period, although on a smaller scale. Some of the original trim exists on the $\sec n$ story, but most has been replaced at least once.

In the 1798 Federal Direct Tax, Richard Trippe is listed as owning this two story brick house 33 by 26 feet valued at \$600. The kitchen at that time was 30 by 15 feet. Beside the dwelling and kitchen there was also a carriage house and a Quarter. It was called Part of Turners Point and was located on Bailey's Neck according to the tax records.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Forman, H.C., <u>Early Manor</u> and <u>Plantation Houses</u> of <u>Maryland</u>, Easton, Md., 1934.

Federal Direct Tax, 1798.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	_
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPER	TIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY
11 CODY DEED ARED BY	
11 FORM PREPARED BY	
Michael Bourne, Architectural C	onsultant
ORGANIZATION THE OFFICE OF THE OFFICE	DATE
Maryland Historical Trust	Aug, 1976
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE
Shaw House, 21 State Circle	
CITY OR TOWN	STATE
Annapolis	Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438



AUG 9 1978





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MICHAEL BOURNE

Aug 1976